THE METROHEALTH SYSTEM STANDARD RESIDENT/FELLOW AGREEMENT

Name:			_ ("Resident"	")		
Address:						
City/State/Zip):					
Cell Phone: _						
GME Program:		(the "Program")				
MetroHealth Department:				(the "Department")		
Initial Level of	of Trai	ning:				
		PGY 1			PGY 5	
		PGY 2			PGY 6	
		PGY 3			PGY 7	
		PGY 4				
Start Date:			End D	ate:		
Initial Stipene	l: \$		I	per year, pa	ayable as set i	forth herein

This Resident/Fellow Agreement ("Agreement") is entered into between Resident and The MetroHealth System, a county hospital established and operated under Chapter 339 of the Ohio Revised Code and located at 2500 MetroHealth Drive, Cleveland, Ohio 44109 ("MetroHealth"). The parties agree as follows:

I. Appointment. MetroHealth hereby engages the Resident in the Department's Program at the Initial Level of Training. Resident acknowledges that they will be an at-will employee of MetroHealth subject to all regular terms and conditions of employment at MetroHealth, except as outlined in this Agreement. The Resident acknowledges that their continued employment is subject to the terms of this Agreement and the bylaws, policies, and procedures of MetroHealth and the Department, and is contingent upon the Resident securing all of the following requirements prior to the Start Date:

- Credentialing from MetroHealth;
- A training or permanent license to practice in the State of Ohio;
- Valid documentation of authorization to accept employment in the United States;
- Completion of all pre-employment drug test and health requirements.

Resident shall maintain these requirements through the term of this Agreement, and Resident is responsible for notifying the Program Director immediately, in writing, if any of the required items is revoked or otherwise restricted or suspended.

II. Resident Responsibilities.

Standard ACGME Program Template v.2

A. Compliance with Laws, Regulations, and Accreditation Requirements. Resident agrees to comply, and cooperate fully with MetroHealth in compliance, with all applicable laws, regulations, and accreditation standards as may be enacted or amended from time to time and with all implementing policies, procedures, and/or documentation requirements now in existence or as may be adopted or amended by MetroHealth at any time.

B. Educational Activities. Resident agrees to participate fully in the educational activities of the Program, including rotations, continuity, and/or community clinics, and the performance of scholarly and research activities as assigned by the Program Director; attend all required educational conferences; and participate in assigned MetroHealth, Medical Staff, and Program activities.

C. Professional Development. Resident agrees to develop and follow a personal program of study and professional growth with guidance from the teaching staff anddemonstrate ability to assume graded and increasing responsibility for patient care. Furthermore, Resident agrees to participate in safe, effective, and compassionate patient care under supervision commensurate with the Resident's level of training and responsibility.

D. Professionalism. Resident agrees to act in a professional manner consistent with all applicable MetroHealth policies and standards, and all applicable professional obligations, including those set forth by the professional board applicable to the Program. Resident agrees to accept, respect, and carry out MetroHealth's mission, vision, and values and philosophy of equality, compassion, excellence, partnership, and stewardship and to treat all patients, colleagues, associates, and visitors in a respectful and courteous manner.

E. Medical Records. Resident acknowledges that all patient-related records are the property of MetroHealth and agrees to cooperate fully with MetroHealth, the Program, and Medical Staff policies regarding the completion of medical records. Resident agrees to maintain the confidentiality of all patient-related information in accordance with MetroHealth policy and applicable law. This provision shall survive any termination of this Agreement.

F. Confidentiality. Resident agrees to maintain the confidentiality of information concerning MetroHealth, including its finances, business practices, strategic plans, and similar matters (collectively, the "Confidential Information"), whether the Confidential Information is written, oral, or maintained electronically. The Confidential Information is and shall remain the sole and exclusive property of MetroHealth. Resident may not at any time during the Agreement or after the termination of employment, for any reason whatsoever, use, disclose, or distribute Confidential Information to any person or entity. Resident further understands that his/her assigned electronic log-on constitutes his/her legal electronic signature and agrees to not share the assigned log-on or password. This provision shall survive any termination of this Agreement.

G. Quality Improvement/Risk Management. Resident agrees to participate in and cooperate with quality improvement and risk management activities as directed by the Program Director and to provide such information as may be required to fulfill MetroHealth's quality improvement and risk management efforts. Resident also agrees to participate in the defense of any claims arising out of or related to matters that occurred during Resident's residency under this Agreement. This provision

shall survive any termination of this Agreement.

H. Return of Materials. At the time of the expiration or termination of the Agreement, Resident shall return all MetroHealth and/or Program property, including but not limited to pagers, parking permits, keys, documents, files, computers, equipment, library books issued from the Medical Library, and I.D. badges.

I. Nondiscrimination. In performing under this Agreement, Resident shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, citizenship, disability, age, genetic information, pregnancy, veteran/military status, ability to pay for services rendered, or any other legally protected characteristic.

III. Compensation and Benefits.

A. Compensation. During the Term, MetroHealth will pay Resident the Stipend per year, paid in equal amounts bi-weekly on a salaried/exempt basis and in accordance with MetroHealth policies. Such income will be reported as required by law and appropriate withholdings will be made.

B. Benefits. In addition to the Stipend, beginning on the Start Date and during the Term, MetroHealth will provide Resident and eligible dependents with the option to obtain health, dental, and vision insurance; life insurance; and short- and long-term disability insurance in the same manner as such benefits are offered to other MetroHealth non-bargaining unit employees. Residents will also be able to participate in a retirement plan through the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). Some or all of such benefits may require, and be subject to, Resident's premiums and other contribution through payroll deduction. MetroHealth reserves the right to revise available benefits as the need arises and to enhance, modify, or delete any benefit at any time. A summary of available benefits can be found at https://gme.metrohealth.org/welcome/salary-and-benefits. MetroHealth, through its Human Resources Department (HR), will provide Resident with specific information regarding benefits options and enrollment, which can be found at any time on the HR intranet site and is also provided to Resident upon hire and annually thereafter during each open enrollment period.

C. Professional Liability Insurance and Claims. MetroHealth will provide Resident with general and professional liability insurance coverage with coverage limits that meet or exceed \$3 million each occurrence. Such insurance will cover Resident for actions that occurred within the scope of his/her duties and employment at MetroHealth. The insurance coverage will be effective as of the Start Date and includes "tail" coverage after Resident leaves MetroHealth for services provided while Resident was employed by MetroHealth. All costs for such coverage are covered by MetroHealth. Professional liability coverage for professional services rendered by Resident prior to employment by MetroHealth or when not acting within the scope of Resident's duties or employment with MetroHealth remains Resident's responsibility. Resident understands that any claim or legal action involving his/her professional conduct may require MetroHealth to report a claim resolution to the National Practitioner's Data Bank or additional regulatory agencies. The decision to appoint defense counsel and resolution of any litigated or non-litigated case is within the sole authority of MetroHealth. Resident agrees at all times to fully cooperate in the defense and investigation of any and all claims or lawsuits.

D. Medical, Parental, Caregiver, and Vacation/Unpaid Leave. Resident is entitled to

vacation and sick leave and other leaves of absence, including paid medical, parental, or caregiver leave for certain qualifying events, in accordance with MetroHealth policies, the requirements of the professional board applicable to the Program, ACGME requirements, and applicable laws. The GME Vacation and Leaves of Absence Including Medical, Parental, and Caregiver Leaves of Absence Policy, together with MetroHealth system policies governing the Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA), Leaves of Absence (non-FMLA), and other leave and time off policies and procedures, establish eligibility, duration, and process requirements for Resident vacation and leave. All leaves of absence and the duration of such leave must be approved in advance by Resident's Program Director and may affect Resident's training and board eligibility. Resident may be required, as determined by the Program Director consistent with any standards of the professional board applicable to Resident's Program, to repeat training and/or otherwise make up time for training in order to fulfill criteria for completion of Resident's training or to sit for a specialty board examination.

E. Specialty Board Examinations. Program shall provide information related to the effect of leave of absence on ability of resident to satisfy requirements for Program completion and eligibility for specialty board examinations in the Medical, Parental, and Caregiver Leaves of Absence policy. Any questions or concerns about such eligibility should be directed to the Program Director or the Office of Graduate Medical Education.

F. No Unemployment Compensation. In accordance with state law, Resident understands and agrees that Resident is <u>not</u> eligible to receive unemployment compensation benefits after termination or expiration of this Agreement for any reason.

IV. Grievances and Due Process. All Residents have the right to raise grievances and receive due process on issues related to the work environment and the Program in accordance with MetroHealth's Resident Due Process and Grievance Policy, which is available from the Graduate Medical Education Office. All issues not covered by the Resident Due Process and Grievance Policy will be handled in accordance with applicable MetroHealth policies.

V. Clinical and Educational Work Hours; Moonlighting.

A. Clinical and Educational Work Hours. Resident understands and agrees that: clinical hours will vary with the services to which the Resident is assigned; there are no pre-determined clinical hours; and the hours will be based on the needs of the patients and the needs of MetroHealth to provide safe and effective patient care. Resident's clinical and educational hours also will be in compliance with the standards applicable to the Program, ACGME, and the MetroHealth Graduate Medical Education Clinical and Educational Work Hour policy. Resident will adhere to the clinical and educational work-hour standards and the rotations and assignments established by MetroHealth, and will complete in a timely manner any monitoring requirements related to such duty hours.

B. Moonlighting. "Moonlight" as used in this Agreement means professional and patientcare activities involving the practice of medicine that are separate and apart from the clinical and educational work hours for the Program. *Resident may <u>not</u> engage in Moonlighting without prior notification to and approval of the Program Director.*

If Resident receives approval to Moonlight, their performance will be monitored and evaluated to ensure

compliance with the ACGME clinical and educational work-hour regulations. MetroHealth reserves the right to revoke any authorization for Moonlighting at its sole discretion. Moonlighting activities are not covered by MetroHealth's professional liability insurance unless the Moonlighting is: (a) pre-approved; and (b) conducted at a MetroHealth site.

VI. Term, Promotion, and Termination.

A. Term. This Agreement commences as of the Start Date and remains ineffect for one year (the "Initial Term"), unless earlier terminated or unless extended if Resident is reappointed in accordance with this Section VI. Each such extension is a "Renewal Term." The Initial Term, together with any Renewal Terms, constitutes the "Term."

B. Conditions for Reappointment/Promotion. The Program will assess Resident's performance to determine whether Resident will be reappointed/promoted to the next level of training. The decision to reappoint Resident is in the Program's sole discretion and is expressly contingent upon several factors including, but not limited to: satisfactory completion of all specified post-graduate-year training components; satisfactory performance evaluations; full compliance with the terms of this Agreement; continuation of MetroHealth's and Program's accreditation; and MetroHealth's financial ability. If Resident is reappointed, Resident shall execute a Promotion Agreement, which will continue the terms of this Agreement for an additional one (1) year of training, at which time promotion will again be assessed. Assessment and decisions regarding reappointment shall continue annually until all levels of training in the Program have been achieved. Resident shall execute a Promotion Agreement for each year of training. Should the Program decide not to reappoint Resident to a subsequent year of training, Resident will be timely notified in writing prior to the end of the Term of the Agreement.

C. Program Closure/Reduction. If MetroHealth and/or the Program closes or there is a reduction in the total number of Residents in the Program, MetroHealth will inform Resident as soon as possible. MetroHealth will use its best efforts to allow the Resident to complete the Program. If continuation or completion is not feasible, MetroHealth will use its best efforts to arrange for alternate placement of Resident with a comparable training program.

D. Termination by MetroHealth. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, either express or implied, MetroHealth may terminate this Agreement at will, at any time for any reason, with or without cause. Except as set forth below, MetroHealth may, in its sole discretion, make reasonable attempts to arrange for alternate placement of the Resident if this Agreement is terminated by MetroHealth ("Placement Obligations"). MetroHealth shall not have any Placement Obligations if the Agreement is terminated for any of the following reasons:

- 1. Professional incompetence;
- 2. Acts of fraud, dishonesty or misconduct by Resident, including any misrepresentation in or falsification of any information or documentation provided by Resident;
- 3. Failure by Resident to obtain or maintain appropriate professional license or valid work authorization;
- 4. A breach of the terms of this Agreement by Resident;
- 5. Neglect of duties or violation of MetroHealth rules, regulations or policies by Resident;
- 6. Conduct by Resident that is not in best interests of MetroHealth and/or its patients;

- 7. Conviction of Resident of a crime;
- 8. Exclusion from or sanction by the Medicare, Medicaid or other public health program; or,
- 9. Moonlighting without approval.

E. Termination by Resident. Resident may terminate this Agreement for any reason and at any time and withdraw from the Program after notice to and discussion with the Program Director. Resident must give ninety (90) days' notice unless otherwise agreed by both MetroHealth and the Program.

VII. Reporting Obligations. Resident acknowledges that MetroHealth may be required to, or at its discretion may opt to, provide notice regarding certain aspects of Resident's training in the Program to, as applicable, the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education, the Council on Dental Accreditation, the Ohio State Medical Board, the Ohio State Dental Board, the appropriate specialty board, and/or the National Practitioner Data Bank. Such notice and required reporting may be triggered, for example, if Resident's appointment and participation in the Program terminates, if Resident is not promoted to the next level of training, if Resident's training is extended, or if certain disciplinary actions are taken.

VIII. Miscellaneous.

A. Amendment and Assignment. This Agreement may be amended only in writing and signed by both parties. This Agreement may not be assigned to another party.

B. Governing Law. This Agreement shall be construed under the laws of the State of Ohio and applicable federal law.

C. Entire Agreement. This Agreement, including all attachments referenced herein, contains the entire understanding of MetroHealth and Resident and supersedes all negotiations, prior or contemporaneous discussions, or agreements or understandings, whether written or oral. In the event that any part or parts of this Agreement is found to be unenforceable for any reason in law, such part or parts will be stricken from the Agreement and replaced as is legally possible to carry out the intent to the fullest extent possible of the parties.

D. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, and an electronic or duplicate version constitutes an original.

[Signature page follows]

This Agreement has been executed by MetroHealth and Resident as of the last date signed below.

The MetroHealth System

Resident

By:	By:
John Chae, MD	Name:
SVP, Chief Academic Officer	Date:
Date:	
By:	
Abdulla Ghori, MD	
Designated Institutional Official	
P	
By:, Program Director	
Date:	
Approved as to Form	
The MetroHealth System Office of General Counsel	
By: <i>Quue</i> Date:	
Dy: Date:	

ATTACHMENT B RESIDENT APPOINTMENT SUPPLEMENT

Instructions:

- You must answer all the questions on this form and initial and date each page of this form at the bottom right.
- ALL "Yes" answers must be explained on a separate sheet, referencing the question by number, and attached to this form.
- Providing false information on this form may result in the adverse employment action against you.
- Completion and submission of this form is a precondition to your employment at MetroHealth.

If you answer "Yes" to any of the following questions, you are required to furnish complete details, including date, place, reason and disposition of the matter. All affirmative answers must be thoroughly explained on a separate sheet of paper. DO NOT write explanation on these pages. Please note that some questions require very specific and detailed information. Make sure all responses are complete.

(Please place \checkmark in the yes or no box)

- 1. Have you ever been denied staff membership at any hospital, nursing home, clinic, health maintenance organization, or similar institution? YES NO
- 2. Have you ever been warned, censured, disciplined, had admissions monitored, had privileges limited, had privileges suspended or terminated, been put on probation, or been requested to withdraw from or resign privileges at any hospital, nursing home, clinic, health maintenance organization, or other similar institution in which you have trained, been a staff member, or held privileges, for reasons other than failure to maintain records on a timely basis, or failure to attend staff or section meetings? \Box YES \Box NO
- **3.** Have you ever resigned from, withdrawn from, or terminated, or have you ever been requested to resign from, withdraw from, or otherwise been terminated from, a position with a medical partnership, professional association, corporation, health maintenance organization, or other medical practice organization, either private or public? \Box **YES** \Box **NO**
- **4.** Have you ever resigned from, withdrawn from, or have you ever been warned by, censured by, disciplined by, been put on probation by, been requested to withdraw from, dismissed from, been refused renewal of a contract by, or expelled from, a medical school, clinical clerkship, externship, preceptorship, residency, or graduate medical education program? □ **YES** □ **NO**
- 5. Have you ever transferred from one graduate medical education program to another? \Box YES \Box NO
- 6. Have you ever, for any reason, lost specialty board certification in the U.S. or elsewhere, or been denied such certification, or denied examination for such certification? \Box YES \Box NO
- 7. Has any board, bureau, department, agency or other body, including those in Ohio, in any way limited, restricted, suspended, or revoked any professional license, certificate or registration granted to you; placed you on probation; or imposed a fine, censure or reprimand against you?

 \Box YES \Box NO

8. Have you ever voluntarily surrendered, resigned, or otherwise forfeited any professional license, certificate or registration issued to you by any board, bureau, department, agency, or other body; or have you ever withdrawn any application for licensure, relicensure, or examination, in any state (including Ohio), territory, province, or country? □ YES □ NO

Resident Initial:	
Date:	

- **9.** Have you ever, for any reason, been denied licensure or relicensure, application forlicensure or relicensure, or the privilege of taking an examination, in any state (including Ohio), territory, province, or country? □ **YES** □ **NO**
- **10.** Have you ever been requested to appear before any board, bureau, department, agency, or other body, including those in Ohio, concerning allegations against you? \Box **YES** \Box **NO**
- **11.** Have you ever entered into an agreement of any kind, whether oral or written, with respect to a professional license, in lieu of or in order to avoid formal disciplinary action, with any board, bureau, department, agency, or other body, including those in Ohio? \Box **YES** \Box **NO**
- Have you ever been notified of any investigation concerning you by any board, bureau, department, agency, or other body, including those in Ohio, with respect to a professional license?
 □ YES □ NO
- Have you ever been notified of any charges, allegations, or complaints filed against you with, any board, bureau, department, agency, or other body, including those in Ohio, with respect to a professional license? □ YES □ NO
- Have you ever been denied, or have you ever surrendered, a state or federal controlled substance or drug registration; had it revoked, terminated, or restricted in any way; or been warned, reprimanded, or fined by, or been requested to appear before, the responsible agency?
 YES □ NO
- 15. Have you ever pled guilty to, been found guilty of a violation of any law, or been granted intervention or treatment in lieu of conviction regardless of the legal jurisdiction in which the act was committed, other than a minor traffic violation? If yes, submit copies of all relevant documentation, such as police reports, certified court records and any institutional correspondence and orders. □ YES □ NO
- 16. Have you ever been arrested or forfeited collateral, bail, or bond for breach or violation of any law, police regulation, or ordinance other than for a minor traffic violation; been summoned into court as a defendant or had any lawsuit filed against you (other than a malpractice suit)? Please be advised that you are required to submit copies of all relevant documentation, such as police reports, certified court records and any institutional correspondence and orders. If case has been expunged you must submit certified letter from court. □ YES □ NO
- 17. Have you been a defendant in a legal action involving professional liability (malpractice), or had a professional liability claim paid on your behalf, or paid such a claim yourself? \Box YES \Box NO
- Have you ever been denied professional liability insurance or coverage, or had such insurance or coverage canceled, limited, or restricted in any way?
 □ YES □ NO
- **19.** Have you ever been denied or relinquished participation in any third party reimbursement program, whether governmental or private, including Medicaid and Medicare; or had such participation limited, restricted, suspended, or revoked; orbeen warned, reprimanded, requested to appear before, or fined by the responsible body? □ **YES** □ **NO**
- **20.** Have you ever been denied privileges, or had privileges revoked, suspended, restricted, reduced, or terminated by the Department of Defense, the Veteran's Administration, or any of their respective components? □ **YES** □ **NO**

Resident Initial:		
Date:		

21. Have you ever been diagnosed as having, or have you been treated for, pedophilia, exhibitionism, or voyeurism? If yes, please explain. \Box **YES** \Box **NO**

For purposes of Questions 22 and 23 the following phrases or words have the following: meaning: "Ability to practice as a Physician" is to be construed to include all of the following:

- 1. The cognitive capacity to make appropriate clinical diagnoses and exercise reasoned medical judgments and to learn and keep abreast of medical developments; and
- 2. The ability to communicate those judgments and medical information to patients and other health care providers; and
- 3. The physical capability to perform medical tasks such as physical examination and surgical procedures.

"Medical condition" includes physiological, mental, or psychological conditions or disorders, such as but not limited to visual speech, and hearing impairments, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, multiple sclerosis, developmental disabilities, bipolar disorder, schizophrenia, tuberculosis, substance use disorder, rheumatoid arthritis, COPD, Parkinson's disease, mild cognitive impairment; Alzheimer's disease; spinal cord injury; brain injury; amputation and paralysis.

PLEASE NOTE: Simply wearing corrective lenses does not constitute a visual impairment for purpose of this question.

- 22. In the past five years, have you been diagnosed as having, or been hospitalized for a medical condition which in any way impairs or limits your ability to practice medicine with reasonable skill and safety? You may answer "NO" to this question if you hold a current training certificate to pursue training in Ohio and the only such medical condition is chemical dependency or substance abuse, and you have successfully completed or are currently receiving treatment at a program approved by this board and have adhered to all statutory requirements as contained in Section 4731.224 and 4731.25, O.R.C., and related provisions. \Box **YES** \Box **NO**
- 22.a. Are the limitations or impairment caused by your medical condition reduced or ameliorated because you receive ongoing treatment (with or without medication) or participate in a monitoring program? If yes, please explain. \Box YES \Box NO

22.b. Are the limitations or impairments caused by your medical condition reduced or ameliorated because of the field of practice, the setting, or the manner in which you have chosen to practice? If yes, please explain. □ **YES** □ **NO**

Resident Initial: _____ Date: _____ "Chemical substances" is to be construed to include alcohol, drugs, or medications including those taken pursuant to a valid prescription for legitimate medical purposes and in accordance with the prescribers direction, as well as those used illegally.

23.a. Are the limitations or impairment caused by your use of chemical substances reduced or ameliorated because you receive ongoing treatment (with or without medication) or participate in a monitoring program? If yes, please explain. □ YES □ NO

23.b. Are the limitations or impairments caused by your use of chemical substances reduced or ameliorated because of the field of practice, the setting, or the manner in which you have chosen to practice? If yes, please explain.

 \Box YES \Box NO

For purposes of question 24 the following phrases or words have the following meaning:

"Currently" does not mean on the day of, or even in the weeks or months preceding the completion of this application. Rather it means recently enough so that the use of drugs may have an ongoing impact on one's functioning as a licensee, or within the past two years.

"Illegal use of controlled substances" means the use of controlled substances obtained illegally (e.g. heroin or cocaine) as well as the use of controlled substances which are not obtained pursuant to a valid prescription or not taken in accordance with the direction of a licensed healthcare practitioner.

24. Are you currently engaged in the illegal use of controlled substances? \Box YES \Box NO

24.a.	If "YES," are you currently participating in a su	upervised rehabilitation program or professional
	assistance program which monitors you in orde	er to assure that you are not using illegal controlled
	substances? If yes, please explain. \Box YES	\Box NO

Resident Initial:

Date: _____

THE METROHEALTH SYSTEM

RESIDENT/FELLOW DRUG TEST & HEALTH REQUIREMENTS

Drug Testing

Residents are required to have a satisfactory 10-panel drug (a "Drug Test") completed no more than thirty (30) days prior to their Start Date. Residents may be re-tested in accordance with MetroHealth policy. No Resident will be accepted into the Program unless the Drug Test is negative.

Immunizations

Residents must abide by the following requirements for immunizations:

- <u>Tuberculosis (TB)</u>. All Residents must receive a negative two-step TB test result within thirty (30) days prior to the start of their Program.
- <u>Influenza</u>. All Residents must receive a flu vaccine annually during flu season in accordance with MetroHealth policy and provide confirmation of the vaccination upon request.
- <u>Hepatitis B</u>. Residents enrolled in an ADA-accredited Program must receive a Hepatitis B immunization/ proof of immunity or a signed waiver assuming the risk of exposure.
- <u>COVID</u>. All Residents must receive COVID vaccinations in accordance with MetroHealth policy and provide confirmation of vaccination upon request.
- <u>Other Vaccinations</u>. All Residents are strongly encouraged to receive additional immunizations for Hepatitis B, Measles, Mumps, Rubella, Chicken Pox, Diptheria, and Tetanus. Residents assume the risk of exposure to such diseases if immunizations are not secured and maintained over the course of their Program.

Changes

Each of these requirements is subject to change at the discretion of MetroHealth and without need to amend any Agreement between Resident and MetroHealth. MetroHealth shall notify Resident of any such changes and work with the Resident to ensure the appropriate implementation of such changes.